

# 初中英语第三册

## (二)

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## Unit 8

- ⊙ sheer sb up=make sb happy 使高兴，振奋，鼓励某人
- ⊙ give out=hand out 发放
- ⊙ set up=start=establish=put up=build 建立
- ⊙ think up=come up with 想出
- ⊙ take after 像（有血缘关系） look like 像（无血缘关系）
- ⊙ be similar to sb/sth 和某人某物相似
- ⊙ fill sth with sth 用什么把什么填满
- ⊙ be filled with sth=be full of sth 全都是.....
- ⊙ immediately=at once 立刻
- ⊙ donate sth to sb 把某物捐给某人
- ⊙ the donation to sb/a charity 给某人 / 慈善机构的捐赠



- ⊙ put sth to use 加以利用
- ⊙ put off 推迟
- ⊙ run back over 回顾回想
- ⊙ look over 仔细检查                      look up 查阅



## Unit 9

- ⊙ be used for doing sth 被用来做 .....
- ⊙ be used as..... 把 .... 当作 ..... 来用
- ⊙ make an operation on sb 给某人做手术
- ⊙ sprinkle sth. on/onto/over + sb 把某物洒到某人身上
- ⊙ by accident= by chance 偶然
- ⊙ beverage=drink 饮料
- ⊙ fall into trouble = be in trouble 陷入困境
- ⊙ notice sb do sth 观察某人做某事
- ⊙ mix sth up 把 ..... 混合在一起
- ⊙ knock into sb=knock sb down 把某人撞到
- ⊙ divide .... into ... 把 .... 分成 .....

## Unit 10

- ⊙ rush out 冲出去                      rush to somewhere 冲向.....
- ⊙ on time 按时                      in time 及时
- ⊙ be embarrassed by 因... 而感到尴尬
- ⊙ announce to sb that 向某人宣告.....
- ⊙ reveal sth to sb 透露... 给...
- ⊙ marry sb= get/be married to sb 与某人结婚

## Unit 11

- ⊙ restroom=toilet=W.C.=washroom=gents=ladies
- ⊙ dress up=wear one's best clothes 盛装打扮
- ⊙ alright=all right=OK
- ⊙ lead to 导致
- ⊙ offend against sb=hurt one's feeling 反对违背某人意愿
- ⊙ hand in sth=hand sth in 呈交
- ⊙ past prep. 越过 e.g Children run past us.
- ⊙ past adv. 经过 e.g.Days went past without any news. 日子一天天过去没有任何消息。
- ⊙ past n. the past 以前从前

## Unit 12

- ⊙ be supposed to do sth=should do sth=be expected to do sth  
被期待被要求 / 应该做某事
- ⊙ bow to sb 向某人鞠躬
- ⊙ drop by=visit
- ⊙ after all=on earth 终究
- ⊙ wipe sth=clean sth
- ⊙ point to sb (善意的) 指某人
- ⊙ point at sb (不礼貌的) 指某人
- ⊙ go out of one's way to do sth 特意做某事
- ⊙ gradually=little by little 逐渐
- ⊙ particular=special 特别的



- ⊙ compliment to sb on sth=pay sb a compliment = pay a compliment to sb 称赞某人
- ⊙ be crowded with=be filled with sth=be full of sth
- ⊙ seek=look for=try to find seek-sought-sought
- ⊙ mostly=almost all=generally
- ⊙ combine A and B=A combine with B A 和 B 结合起来
- ⊙ learn sth by oneself=teach oneself sth 自学
- ⊙ experiment on sb/sth 关于某人某物的试验
- ⊙ in a queue=in a line 一队 e. g. stand in a queue 站成一队



## Unit 13

- ⊙ serve sb/sth with sth 用什么为某人某事服务
- ⊙ be endangered in 处于..... 危险之中
- ⊙ a tube of toothpaste 一管牙膏
- ⊙ the aim of=..... 的目标      aim at 瞄准
- ⊙ for instance=for example + 句子 ;    such as + 短语
- ⊙ at times=sometimes
- ⊙ as saying goes 正如寓言中所说
- ⊙ be made in+ 地点      = 在哪生产的
- ⊙ be made of + 材料 （看得出原材料的）
- ⊙ be made from + 材料 （看不出原料的）
- ⊙ be made by+sb 由 / 被谁制作的
- ⊙ be made into + sth 制成.....



## Unit 14

- ⊙ go bathing=bath=have a bath 洗澡
- ⊙ clean out=clean up 打扫
- ⊙ get back to sb 回电话
- ⊙ natural wave 自来卷
- ⊙ scene(s)=stage 舞台      on the scene 在舞台上      scenery 风景
- ⊙ appear=show up 露面      disappear 消失
- ⊙ be off=go off=leave
- ⊙ it is sb's turn to do sth 轮到某人做某事
- ⊙ take one's turn 轮流
- ⊙ by mail 邮寄



- ⊙ homeland = motherland 祖国
- ⊙ thanks to your help 多亏了你的帮助
- ⊙ look forward to+n/doing 向前看；从长远想



## Unit 15

- ⊙ be disgusted at/by/with + sb/sth=hate sb/sth 厌恶某人某事
- ⊙ care for sb/sth 照顾某人某物
- ⊙ urge sb on sth 激励鼓励某人
- ⊙ discard=throw away 丢弃抛弃
- ⊙ spare time=free time 空闲时间
- ⊙ go on business 出差



# Grammar

- ⊙ 宾语从句的时态
- ⊙ 状语从句的时态
- ⊙ 过去完成时
- ⊙ 在完成时态中，短暂性（终止性）动词不可与 since 和 for 连用，要将其转变为延续性动词
- ⊙ 被动语态，不及物动词没有被动语态
- ⊙ 定语从句
- ⊙ 插入语不做成分
- ⊙ must 等情态动词
- ⊙ 反义疑问句
- ⊙ 完成时
- ⊙ 过去时